## **Environmental weed risk assessment**

# Squash (Cucurbita moschata)

Squashes are a kind of vegetables which originally came from the New World. Although squash is a fruit according to its botanical classification, it is generally considered a vegetable in food preparation.

#### Weed lists

#### National-international:

- Not listed in Weeds of Australia (398 weed species) <a href="https://weeds.org.au/weeds-profiles/">https://weeds.org.au/weeds-profiles/</a>
- Not listed in Weeds of Australia website Fact sheet Index (lucidcentral.org)
- In the Global Compendium of Weeds, squash is listed as cultivation escape, naturalised, weed (Randall 2017).

#### Western Australia:

- Not listed in Western weeds. A guide to the weeds of Western Australia (Hussey et al. 2007)
- Not listed in 'The naturalized vascular plants of Western Australia 1: Checklist, environmental weeds, and distribution in IBRA regions' (Keighery and Longman 2004)
- Not listed in naturalised taxa recorded from conservation lands in Western Australia (Keighery 1991).



**Figure 1** Distribution of squash (*Cucurbita moschata*) in Australia (Source: 'The Australasian Virtual Herbarium')

#### **Environmental weed risk assessment**

Assessed using the 'Environmental weed risk assessment protocol for growing non-indigenous plants in the Western Australian rangelands' (Moore et al. 2022)

Region	Filter A	Filter B	Weed Risk Assessment rating
	Is the species a weed in similar environments in Australia or overseas?	Is the species likely to persist in the environment without management*?	
Kimberley	No	No	Negligible to low
Pilbara	No	No	Negligible to low
Gascoyne - Goldfields	No	No	Negligible to low
Agricultural area	No	No	Negligible to low

<sup>\*</sup>Without management means no fertiliser, Rhizobia, irrigation, grazing management or control of competition from other species

## References

Hussey BMJ, Keighery GJ, Dodd J, Lloyd SG, Cousens RD (2007) 'Western weeds. A guide to the weeds of Western Australia'. Second Edition. The Weeds Society of Western Australia Inc.

Keighery GJ (1991) Environmental weeds of Western Australia. Kowari, 2: 180-188.

Keighery G, Longman V (2004) The naturalized vascular plants of Western Australia 1: Checklist, environmental weeds and distribution in IBRA regions. *Plant Protection Quarterly*, **19(1)**: 12-32.

Moore G, Munday C, Barua P (2022) 'Environmental weed risk assessment protocol for growing non-indigenous plants in the Western Australian rangelands', Department of Primary Industries and Regional Development, *Bulletin no. 4924*, Perth.

Randall RP (2017) 'Global compendium of weeds' (No. Ed. 3).

Weeds of Australia database

https://keyserver.lucidcentral.org/weeds/data/media/Html/trifolium\_repens.htm Site accessed 30 November 2021

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